Subject Index

A

Afferent fibres (see also Muscle spindles, Tendon organs)
  defined as Ia or Ib, 48, 103
  defined by Lloyd's groups, 49
Alpha fusimotor neurons
  alpha and beta fibres of, 44, 72, 95–99
  axon conduction velocities of, 98
  dynamic properties of, 43, 98, 99, 271
  evidence for, 95–99
Alpha-gamma linkage
  automatism in, 197, 200, 253, 261, 262, 268, 271, 275
  cortical, 201, 210, 212, 218
  destroyed, 170–172, 245–247
  in amphibians, 26, 36, 271
  in brain stem stimulation, 164, 225, 226, 227, 229, 233
  in cerebellar activity, 243–247
  in jaw muscles, 168
  in kittens, 172
  in limb muscles, 165, 167, 170, 183, 185, 229, 239, 261, 262
  in respiratory muscles, 163, 185, 188–192, 196–200
  in stepping, 260–262
  in vestibular path, 229, 239
  in voluntary contractions, 167–170, 175, 186, 201, 210, 211
Arousal, 227, 230–232, 235, 236, 265
Autogenetic, term defined, 103

B

Babson's hand muscles, 207–210
Back-response, 72, 95, 117
Beta fibres (see Alpha fusimotor neurons, Motor endings, fusimotor)
Brain stem sites
  activating alphas, 226–230
  activating gammas, 79, 164, 165, 226–229, 236–238
  olivary nucleus, 233, 241
  red nucleus, 226, 236–238
  reticular formation, 226–229, 241
Bulbar pyramids, 228
Bulbo-spinal correlation system, 230

C

Caudate nucleus, 231
Cerebellar rigidity, 150, 171, 181, 182, 245–247
Cerebellum (see also Rigidity, Tracts), 140, 170, 171, 236, 239–247
  dynamic and static fibres from, 244–247
  inhibition from, 150, 170, 180, 181, 240–242
  projections of afferents onto, (see Tracts)
  Purkinje cells in, 140, 171, 240–242
  spindles fired from, 79, 170, 171, 181, 183, 184, 216–217
Chlorpromazine, 171
Clasp-knife effect, 180
Cocainization (see Motor axons, gamma)
Crayfish stretch receptor, 125, 126
Curarization
  of extrafusal muscle, 95, 97, 99, 105–108, 190, 200, 272
  of intrafusal muscle, 37, 43, 97, 98, 105–108

D

Decerebration
  anaemic, 129, 170, 171
  cryoscopic technique of, 246
  precollicular, 266
Decerebrate rigidity (see also Rigidity)
  decerebrate and spinal state compared, 234, 235
  discussion of factors in, 165–167, 170, 171, 179–181, 234, 235
  inter- and precollicular compared, 266

Diaphragm
  innervation ratios of, 10
  muscle fibres of, 18, 198
  sense organs in, 197, 198
Dis-facilitation, 114, 118, 128, 130, 164
Dis-inhibition, 130, 159
Displacement v. force, 202, 206, 214–215
DOPA, 224, 235
Dorsal root section (see also Rigidity, alpha type of),
  its effect on motor control, 165, 191, 192, 217

E

Electroencephalograms, 230–234
Epileptic discharges (see also Back-response), 95
Extrafusal muscles (see also Motor units)
  active state in, 25
  amphibian, 5–9, 21
  contraction times of, 14–16, 18–21, 116, 209, 252
  crossing nerves of, 14, 21, 22
  Felderstruktur v. Fibrillenstruktur of, 9
  force-velocity relations of, 24, 25, 185
  histochemistry of, 2–6, 10, 11, 18, 19, 21
  innervation ratios of, 10, 11
  length-tension relations in, 23, 24, 177–183
  pale, 1–5, 7, 18, 20
  phasic, 1, 10, 13
  red, 1–3, 7, 11, 13, 18
  stiffness in, 92, 272
  tonic bundles of, 7–9, 36, 43, 90, 93, 252
  twitch fibres of, 5–9, 80, 252
  vascularization of, 2
  viscosity of (see Viscosity)
Extrapyramidal routes, 211, 214
Eye movements
  nystagmus, 254, 255
  position sense, 254
  role of spindles in, 250, 253–270
  stabilized images and, 254
Eye muscles, extrinsic
  gamma fibres in, 251
  innervation of, 248–251
  muscle types of, 8, 9, 248, 252, 257
  neck receptors and, 250, 255, 257–259
  spindle-like organs in, 248–250
  spindle discharges from, 251–253, 255, 257
  spindle functions interpreted, 249, 250–259
  tendon organs in, 248, 250, 255, 256
  tension measurements in, 255, 256

F

Feedback (see Servo-theoretical notions)
Firing index, 169
Flaxedil (see Curarization)
Flexor reflex afferents (FRA), 110, 213
Force-velocity problems considered
  in relation to motoneurons, 111, 149, 169, 209, 212, 215, 252, 257
  in relation to muscles, 24, 25, 235, 271, 273–275
  in relation to muscle spindles, 185, 225, 251, 267, 271–276
Fusimotor, term defined, 42 (see Alpha fusimotor . . . Gamma . . .)
Fusimotor descending paths
  monosynaptic on motoneurons, 227–230
  polysynaptic on motoneurons, 227–229
  reticulo-spinal, 229–230
  rubro-spinal, 227–236
  vestibulo-spinal, 229–230

G

Gain (see Motoneurons, alpha and Stretch reflexes, gain across)
Gamma fusimotor neurons (see also Motor axons, gamma)
  afterhyperpolarization in, 153
  contributing to "arousal", 227, 230–233, 236
  dynamic, defined, 81–88
  functions of, 82, 95, 164–177 (see also Servo-theoretical . . .)
  learning influencing, 216
  monosynaptic activation of, 227–230
  recurrent inhibition on, 156
  reflexes on
    from neck, 165, 168, 170, 191, 258
    from proprioceptors, 168

    from skin, 165, 168, 194, 235, 236
  respiratory (see Respiration)
  spontaneous tonic activity of, 173, 183, 194, 195, 231
  static, defined, 81–88
  volitional activation of, 168–170, 175, 186, 201, 210, 211, 276
Gamma loop (see also Alpha-gamma linkage, Stretch reflexes)
  activity filling-out silent period, 116–118
  in stepping, 259, 260
  stimulation across, 105–109
  supraspinal activation of, 164–166, 168, 190, 191 and Chap. X
Generator potential, 63, 125
Globus pallidus, 231

H

Hippocampus, 130, 131, 140
H-reflex, 174, 258

I

Inactivation, 139–141, 158, 241, 242
Inhibition
  altering gain, 149, 150
  autogenetic, 106–109, 113–116
  cerebellar, 150, 170, 180, 181, 240–242
  cortical, 210, 212, 213, 214
  dis-facilitatory (see Dis-facilitation)
  linearizing role of, 158
  presynaptic, 112–113, 126, 160–162
  recurrent (see Recurrent inhibition)
  remote, 126, 128, 129
  Schiff-Sherrington type of, 150, 181
  tonic, 150, 180, 181
Interneurons, 104, 105, 117, 154, 204, 216, 220, 227, 236, 247, 263
Intrafusal muscles
  amphibian, 26, 28, 32, 36
  anatomy of, 26–35
  bag and chain fibres of, 26–30
  "fibrillation" of, 41
  distribution of types of, 29–31
  effects of denervation on, 31
  elastic tissue in, 33–35, 64, 67, 74, 91, 92
  histochemistry of, 33
  mechanical properties of their isolated fibres, 33, 35, 91
  number of, 31
  polyneuronal innervation of, 41, 83, 84, 88, 89, 163, 164
  stiffness in, 92, 272
  stimulus frequency influencing, 36, 37, 90–93, 100
  viscosity of, 33, 36, 63, 64, 74, 91, 92, 94, 272

J

Jerks (see Stretch reflexes)
Joint receptors, 202, 203, 258

L

Learning motor skills, 216
Lengthening reaction, 171, 177–179
Limitation of firing rate (see Stabilization of . . .)
Load compensation (see Servo-theoretical . . .)
Lobster cardiac ganglion, 139

M

Mauthner cell, 130
Miniature potentials, 129–130, 133, 134, 177
Monosynaptic testing, 101, 102, 134, 174
Motoneurons, alpha (see also Motor axons, alpha)
  accommodation in, 122, 123
  activation noise of, 128–130
  adaptation of, 138–140, 151, 267, 270
  afterhyperpolarization in, 12, 115, 135, 138, 140, 141, 146, 151–153, 156, 197, 198, 212, 252, 272
  cortical monosynaptic projections on, 205, 207–211
  crossed reflexes on, 120, 121
  delayed depolarization of, 135, 136
  dendrite-soma problems considered, 122–126, 128–135, 272
  depolarizing pressure of, 130
  effects of primaries on, 106–109, 114–117, 209, 210 and Chap. XII
  effects of secondaries on, 109, 110, 117–119, 160, 255, 265, 266, 276

  effects of tendon organs on, 106–108, 110–115, 117, 150, 175, 177, 188, 209, 255, 256, 261, 262
  firing zone of, 122, 135, 146
  frequency maxima of, 150, 252
  gain of, 146, 147, 150, 176, 178, 225, 252, 267, 270, 271
  inactivation of (see Inactivation)
  intercostal, 188–195, 196, 197
  intracellular stimulation of, 102, 103, 117, 135–142, 144–152
  maintenance function of, 136, 272
  membrane resistance of, 12, 14, 21, 147, 150
  models of, 124–126, 130–134, 146, 158
  monosynaptic activation of (see above, effects of primaries on)
  natural firing rates of, 100, 101, 141, 170, 197, 252
  order of recruitment of (see Recruitment)
  phasic, 12, 20–22, 157, 178
  phrenic, 153, 198
  size of, 12, 13, 20, 147, 157
  size and gain related for, 147, 156, 158
  strategic localization of synapses on, 126, 128, 131, 162
  tonic, 12–14, 21, 22, 143, 147, 151, 153, 156–159, 176, 178, 181, 184, 198, 254, 270
Motoneurons, gamma (see Gamma fusimotor neurons)
Motor area (see Sensory-motor cortex, Pyramidal tract)
Motor axons, alpha
  conduction velocities of, 12–17, 20–22, 151–153, 197, 198
  intercostal, 197
  oculomotor, 257
  phrenic, 153, 178
  in slow and fast muscles, 12–17, 151–153
  transport of material in, 14, 21, 22
Motor axons, gamma (for Beta fibres, see Alpha fusimotor neurons)
  conduction velocities of, 40, 41, 84
  conduction blocked by alcohol, 166, 167
  conduction blocked by cocainization of, 166, 175, 178, 181–190, 199, 239
  dynamic and static (see Gamma fusimotor neurons)
Motor endings, alpha, 7, 8, 10, 42, 43
Motor endings, fusimotor
  alpha fusimotor plates of, 39–41, 43, 44, 93, 94, 99
  cholinergic, 41
  compared with alpha motor endings, 40
  de-efferentation of, 39, 41
  gamma plates characterizing, 42, 44, 90, 93, 93, 94
  gamma trails characterizing, 42–44, 90, 89, 96, 94
  problems of distribution of, 39, 42, 44
  sprouting in, 42
Motor units
  defined, 10
  fast (phasic), 14–16, 18–21, 178, 217, 229, 235, 252
  in eye muscles, 249, 252
  in hand muscles, 103
  intercostal, 196, 197
  isolation of, 14–16
  mechanical properties of, 15, 16, 18–21, 183
  slow (tonic), 14–16, 18–21, 178, 217, 229, 235
  tension and firing rate of, 141, 142
  types in man, 178
Muscle (see Extrafusal muscles, Intrafusal muscles)
Muscle spindles (see also Gamma fusimotor neurons, Intrafusal muscles)
  acceleration response of, 73
  afferents from, 45, 46, 65, 103, 104, 108, 110
  amphibian, 28, 32, 36, 63, 64, 97
  anatomy of, 26–33, 41–49, 60
  annulo-spiral endings of, 45, 48–50
  "arousal" function of, 227, 230–232, 235, 236, 265
  capsule of, 28, 32
  classification of Ruffini-like, 45, 46, 49
  density of, 50–55
  distribution of, 49, 50–55
  "dewing" of, 89, 90

  dry friction (stiction) in, 75
  dynamic-static behaviour of, 63, 81–85
  "early discharge" from, 71, 72, 90–97, 117
  effects on alpha motoneurons (see Motoneurons, alpha)
  electron micrographs of, 31, 32, 44
  flower-spray endings of, 45, 48–50
  frequency-extension curves of, 73, 74, 87, 88, 251, 257, 267
  generator potential in, 63, 79
  in sleep and wakefulness, 230–234
  in slow and fast muscles, 51
  intermediate type of, 78, 94, 196
  in voluntary contractions, 168–170, 175, 186, 201, 210, 211
  isolation of, 33–38, 79
  mechanical theory of response of, 60, 61, 92
  myotube (endings) of, 26, 31, 43, 67, 190, 194
  nuclear bag fibres of, 28–30, 36–38, 80, 87, 92–94
  nuclear chain fibres of, 29–32, 36–38, 80, 81, 92–94
  pause in discharge of, 60, 61, 70–73, 79, 115–116, 190, 219
  position sensitivity of, 62, 71–78, 87–88, 186, 270
  primary endings of, described, 45, 48–50, 60–61
  projections on cortex of, 218, 219
  projections on cerebellum of, 242, 243
  secondary endings of, described, 45, 48–50, 65–66
  spontaneous activity in, 230–235
  theoretical questions pertaining to, 92–95, 99, 103–187, 192, 255–259 and Chap. XII
  thresholds to stretch of, 65, 68
  transfer function of, 74
  velocity sensitivity of, 62, 71–78, 84–87, 185, 186, 271
  vibratory sensitivity of (see Vibratory sensitivity)
  viscosity effects on (see Viscosity)
  volitional activation of, 168–170, 175, 186, 201, 210, 211
Myanesin, 171, 172

N

Neck receptors
  in ligaments, 258
  muscle spindles in, 54, 168, 170, 200, 257, 258
  reflexes from, 165, 168, 170, 174, 257, 258
  role in orientation, 257, 258
Non-specific afferents, 148, 221

O

Occlusion, 101

P

Pinna reflex, 235, 236
Postural reflexes (see Tone, Stretch reflexes)
Primary afferent depolarization (see Inhibitions, presynaptic)
Pseudoreflex, 177, 181, 182, 185, 270
Pyramidal tract
  anatomy of, 153, 204, 205, 209–210
  alpha fibres of, 204, 205, 207, 209
  antidromic stimulation of, 204
  conduction velocities within, 204, 207, 209
  gamma fibres in, 201, 202
  monosynaptic fibres of, 205, 207–209
  section of, 211, 213, 217
  tonic and phasic fibres of, 212, 213

R

Recruitment, 100, 156, 177, 178, 255
  order of, 178, 181, 182, 185, 270
Recurrent facilitation, 153, 159, 206
Recurrent inhibition, 113, 140, 143, 153–159
  algebraical additivity in, 148, 145, 155, 206
  cortical, 143, 155, 205, 206
  facultative, 154
  gamma neurons influenced by, 156
  oculomotor, 252
  phrenic, 154, 158
  tonic motoneurons subject to, 156, 158, 270
Reflexes (see also Stretch reflexes, Motoneurons)
  crossed, 120, 121

  extensor-flexor problems pertaining to, 109, 110, 118–120, 261–263
  Magnus-de Kleijn type of, 165, 174
  reciprocal, 103, 119, 190, 196, 215, 262
  small-fibre proprioceptors producing, 121
Respiration
  cerebellar effects on, 194
  central drive potentials in, 196
  diaphragmatic, 197–200
  fusimotor activity in, 190–196, 199, 200
  obstruction of, 187, 188, 190–193
  vagal reflexes in, 188, 189, 197
Rigidity (see also Cerebellar rigidity, Stretch reflexes)
  alcohol removing, 166, 167
  alpha type of, 170, 171, 179–182, 184, 245, 246
  cocaine removing, 166, 171, 179
  gamma type of, 165, 166, 171, 179–182, 234–236, 240, 266, 268
  Schiff-Sherrington type of, 150, 181

S

Sensori-motor cortex (see also Pyramidal tract)
  afterhyperpolarization in cells of, 212
  antidromic identification of, 204
  cells of, responding in volitional acts, 214–216
  colony concept applied to, 204, 206–211, 221
  colony concept interpreted, 207, 209, 211, 221
  extensor-flexor problems pertaining to, 213, 214
  inhibitions from, 210, 212, 220, 221
  internuncial spinal effects from, 220
  mapping of, 203, 204, 207–209, 216–220
  monosynaptic projections from (see above, colony concept . . .)
  motor area within, 201, 203–205, 209, 211, 214, 215, 217
  motor points in, 204, 205
  organization of output from, 212–215
  phasic cells of, 209, 212
  polymodal sensory representation in, 217–220
  "pyramidal" animals and, 212
  reciprocal action from, 215
  recurrent facilitation in, 206, 212
  recurrent inhibition in, 143, 155, 205, 206, 212
  selective stimulation of, 207
  size of pyramidal cells of, 206, 212
  spindles activated from, 201, 211, 216, 219
  spindles projecting onto, 218, 219
  tonic cells of, 211, 212
Servo-theoretical notions (see also Alpha-gamma linkage)
  alpha control, 73, 271
  applications in general of, 184–186, 193, 209, 225, 260, 264, 265, 267–273
  criticism of, 270
  damping and viscosity, 271, 272
  feedback, 114, 115, 120, 150, 159, 167, 170, 205, 219, 256, 256, 269, 271
  follow-up-length servo, 184, 193, 269, 271
  gain of servo, 270
  length being maintained, 73, 87, 193, 257, 266–268
  load compensation, 185, 191, 193, 199, 209, 257, 262, 273
  misalignment detectors, 193, 257
  tonic centres, 163, 212, 213, 264, 268
  transport lag, 249, 271, 272
  servo-assisted movement, 271, 275
  velocity control, 63, 246, 271–275
Silent period
  autogenetic inhibition in, 113, 115
  effect of spindle pause, 115, 116
  filling-out of, 117, 118
Spasticity, 166, 167, 177
Spinal animal, 235
  spindles in, 234, 235
Stabilization of firing rate, 153–158, 200, 221–225, 270, 271
Stepping, 120, 259–263
  alpha-gamma linkage in, 259, 260
  tendon organs in, 261, 262
  treadmill walking, 259, 260
  yielding in, 261, 262

Stretch reflexes (see also Rigidity)
  alcohol removing, 166, 167
  alpha-gamma linkage in (see Alpha-gamma linkage)
  cocaine removing, 166, 171, 175, 179
  compared with vibratory reflex, 175, 176, 265
  decerebrate v. passive, 68, 165–167, 258, 259
  depolarized motoneurons required for, 167, 184, 265
  firing rates in, 100, 101, 176 and Figs 85–87
  gain across, 175, 178, 270
  gamma contribution to, 164–170, 178, 180, 184, 269, 270
  general comments on, 104, 165, 165, 179, 183–186, 234, 235, 264, 269
  in single motoneurons, 126–130 and Figs 71, 85–87
  jerks as, 164, 174, 233, 269
  monosynaptic component of, 104, 105, 115, 181
  polysynaptic organization in, 104, 105, 176
  primaries in, 101, 103
  recruitment in (see Recruitment)
  secondaries in, 109, 110, 110, 176, 265
  tension control and, 177–183
  theoretical problems related to, 167, 183–186, 231, 245, 264–270
Subliminal fringe, 102, 178, 185
Succinylcholine
  differentiating primaries from secondaries, 61, 94
  differentiating spindles from tendon organs, 198
  differentiating intrafusal fibre types, 61
Supraspinal effects (see specific sites such as Brain stem, Sensori-motor cortex, etc.)
Surplus excitation, 100, 158, 159

T

Tandem spindles, 28, 50, 51, 71
Tendon jerks (see Stretch reflexes, jerks as)
Tendon organs
  afferents from, 49, 50, 103, 104
  anatomy of, 56–59
  diaphragmatic, 198, 200
  distribution of, 50
  effects of, on motoneurons (see Motoneurons, alpha)
  in eye muscles, 248, 249, 255, 257
  role of, in stepping, 120, 261, 262
  rubro-spinal control of, 237
  stimulation of, 60, 61, 105–108, 110–115, 118, 120
  tension control by, 177, 180, 255, 256
  thresholds of, 65, 111
  transfer function of, 112
  vibratory sensitivity of, 178
Thalamus, 231
Tone (see also Extrafusal muscles, Servo-theoretical notions, Stretch reflexes), 164, 165, 173, 176, 180–182, 231, 264, 265, 272
Tracts (see also Pyramidal tract)
  cuneo-cerebellar, 242
  dorsal spino-cerebellar, 139, 145, 242
  reticulo-spinal, 228–230
  rubro-spinal, 236, 237
  ventral spino-cerebellar, 209, 242
  vestibulo-spinal, 98, 229, 230, 239, 258
Tremor, 248, 253, 272

V

Velocity and force problems (see Force-velocity relations)
Vestibular nuclei (see also Tracts)
  alpha-gamma linkage and, 229, 239
  Deiters', 98, 117, 229, 238, 239, 241
  "early discharge" and, 87, 98
  eye movements and, 248, 254, 255, 257
Vestibular organs, 239, 248, 254, 255, 258
  alpha-gamma linkage and, 229, 239
  neck muscles and, 248, 255, 257–259
  nystagmus and, 254, 257
Vibratory reflex, 166, 168, 172–177
  barbiturates suppressing, 174
  cocaine removing, 175
  compared with stretch reflexes, 175, 176, 265, 266
  mobilizing tone, 172, 173

  polysynaptic organization of, 173, 174, 176
  suppressing jerks, 174
  voluntary limitation of, 176, 177
Vibratory sensitivity
  of primaries, 33, 68–70, 91, 92, 173, 174, 195
  of secondaries, 68–70, 91, 195
  of tendon organs, 178
Viscosity (see also Muscle spindles)
  general muscular, 25
  interacting with elasticity (see Intrafusal muscles)
  spindle properties ascribed to, 33, 36, 63, 64, 67, 74, 91, 92, 94, 272
Voluntary movements, 210–212, 214–216
  co-activation of alpha and gamma neurons in, 168–170, 175, 186, 201, 210, 211
  deficits of, after root section, 216, 217
  phasic-tonic problems with regard to, 212, 213, 221–224

W

Walking (see Stepping)